

"Section-B"

Marks: 32

Q. 2. Attempt any Eight (8) of the following parts. Each part carries equal marks.

- (i) Name any four derived units and write them as their base units.
- (ii) A ball is thrown upward with an initial speed of 5 m/s. What will be its speed when it returns to starting point?
- (iii) Prove graphically that $V_f = V_i + at$
- (iv) Differentiate between static friction and kinetic friction.
- (v) Why is the surface of a conveyor belt made rough?
- (vi) Why does dust fly off, when a hanging carpet is beaten with a stick?
- (vii) Why do wearing high heeled shoes sometimes cause lower back pain?
- (viii) Why for same height, larger and smaller satellites must have same orbital speeds?
- (ix) Why water tanks are constructed at the highest level in our houses?
- (x) Why is ice at 0°C a better coolant of soft drinks than water at 0°C ?
- (xi) How woolen sweaters keep us warmer in winter?

"Section-C"

Marks: 21

Note:- Attempt any Three (3) questions. Each question carries equal marks.

- Q. 3. (a) Define Momentum. Relate force to change in momentum.
(b) Prove graphically that: $2as = v_f^2 - v_i^2$
- Q. 4. (a) State the law of Universal Gravitation. Determine the mass of earth by applying law of gravitation.
(b) At which altitude above Earth's surface would the gravitational acceleration be 4.9 m/s^2 ?
- Q. 5. (a) Using kinetic molecular model of matter, explain three states of matter.
(b) An 80 cm long, 1.0 mm diameter steel guitar string must be tightened to a tension of 2000 N by turning the tuning screws. By how much is the string stretched?
- Q. 6. (a) Explain thermal conductivity of a substance and its mathematical description.
(b) State the law of conservation of energy and mass energy conversion relation.